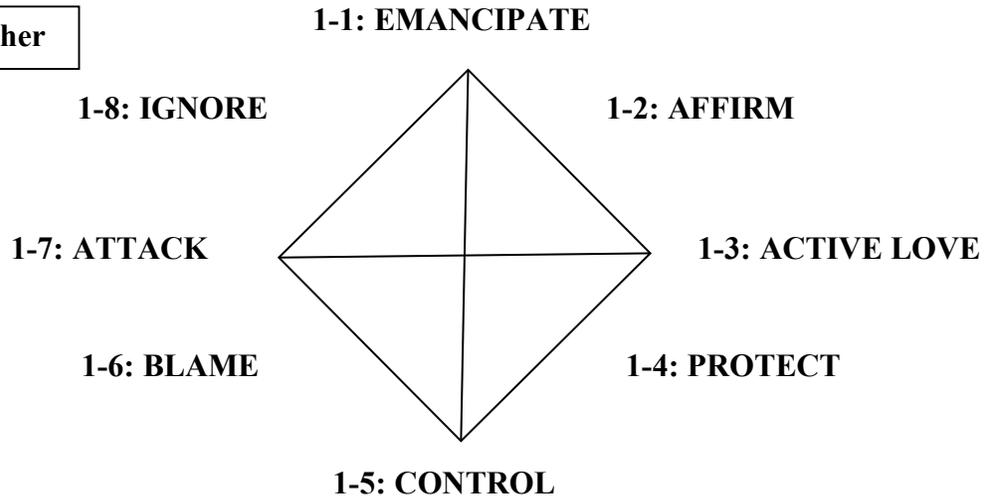
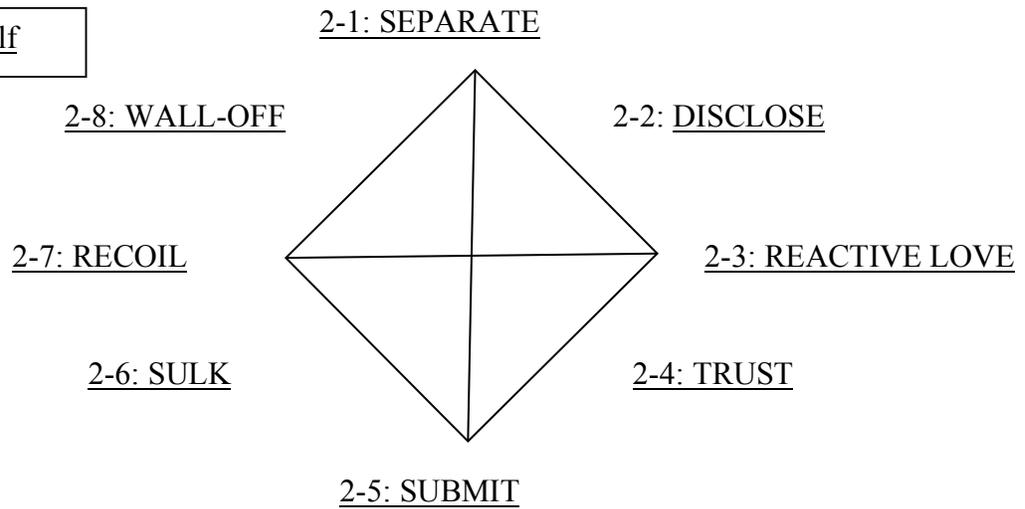


Figure 1. The Three Surfaces of the Structural Analysis of Social Behavior

Surface 1: **Focus on Other**



Surface 2: Focus on Self



Surface 3: *Introject Focus*

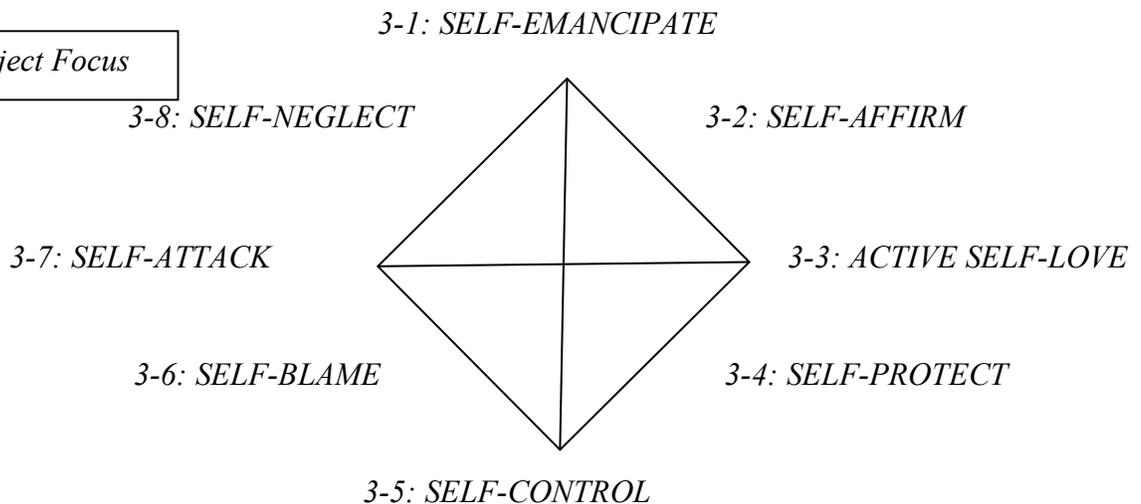


Figure Caption

Figure 1. Structural Analysis of Social Behavior (SASB; Benjamin, 1974). This figure is the two-word version of SASB that appeared in Benjamin (1987), using single words from the one-word version in Benjamin (1996/2003) instead of the two words in Benjamin (1987). In all versions of SASB, the 3 surfaces represent 3 types of focus (other, self, introject). Within each focus, vertical axes describe interdependence; and horizontal axes describe affiliation.

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Use of the SASB Dimensional Model to Develop Treatment Plans for Personality Disorders. I: Narcissism. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 1(1), 43-70; and Benjamin, L.S. (1996/2003).

Interpersonal diagnosis and treatment of personality disorders (2nd ed.). New York: The Guilford Press. Reprinted with permission of The Guilford Press.

